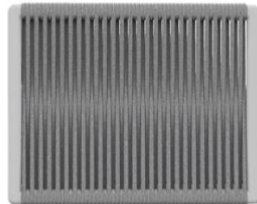
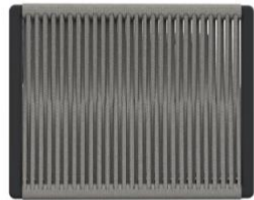


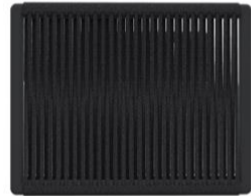
rama biała  
sznurki Beige Uni



rama biała  
sznurki Light Grey



rama antracyt  
sznurki Beige Uni



rama antracyt  
sznurki Black Charcoal



rama antracyt  
sznurki Dark Green